

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

C. FITZHUGH TALMAN, in Charge of Library

## RECENT ADDITIONS

The following have been selected from among the titles of books recently received as representing those most likely to be useful to Weather Bureau officials in their meteorological work and studies:

**Abbott, C. G., & Aldrich, L. B.**

Improved water-flow pyrheliometer and the standard scale of solar radiation. Washington. 1932. 8 p. pl. 24½ cm. (Smith. misc. coll. v. 87, no. 15.)

**Ali, Barkat, & Naqvi, S. N.**

Correlation between frost and the preceding meteorological conditions. p. 671-694. figs. 25 cm. (Indian journ. agric. sci., v. 1, pt. 6, Dec., 1931.)

**Bossolasco, M.**

Il secondo anno polare internazionale 1932-1933. 8 p. 24½ cm. (Boll. del. com. naz. ital. geod. e geof. 2da. ser., anno 2, N. 2. Feb., 1932. X.)

Sulle masse d'aria della troposfera. 12 p. figs. 24½ cm. (Boll. com. naz. ital. geod. e la geof. 2da. ser., anno 2, N. 7. Lug., 1932. X.)

**Gavilán y Anillo, Alfonso Reyes.**

Moderno tratado sobre los ciclones. "Ampliación corregida al compendio." n. p. [1932.] 31 p. 15 cm.

**Hänsch, Fritz.**

Über die 24tägige Welle des Winters 1923/24. Ihr Sitz in der freien Atmosphäre und das Verhalten der einzelnen meteorologischen Elemente. Leipzig. 1932. p. 173-208. pl. 24 cm. (Inaug.-Dissert. Univ. Leipzig.)

**Hilgenberg, O. C.**

Über die Wirbelringnatur atmosphärischer Erscheinungen, insbesondere der Zyklogen, Antizyklonen und Böen. Berlin. 1932. 14 p. figs. plates (fold.) 24½ cm.

**Kidson, E.**

Canterbury "northwester." Wellington. 1932. p. 65-75. fig. 25½ cm. (New Zeal. journ. sci. & tech., v. 14, no. 2. 1932.) (Met'l office note no. 12.)

## SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

## SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING NOVEMBER, 1932

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures the reader is referred to the January, 1932, REVIEW, page 26.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged well above normal values at Washington and Madison and slightly below at Lincoln.

Table 2 shows an excess in the total solar radiation received on a horizontal surface at Washington, Lincoln, Chicago, New York, Fresno, and Pittsburgh and a deficiency at all other stations for which normals have been computed.

Table 3 shows low turbidity values for the month as a whole, while the values of November 10 are the lowest recorded in Washington since observations began in February, 1932.

Polarization measurements made at Washington on six days give a mean of 58 per cent with a maximum of 66 per cent on the 10th. At Madison one observation of 67 per cent on the 26th is the only value that may be accepted, due to misadjustment of the polarimeter during the fore part of the month. The Washington values are about normal for November, while the single reading for Madison is about normal for the mean but below the average November maximum.

**Loewy, Adolf.**

Physiologie des Höhenklimas ... Berlin. 1932. xii, 414 p. illus. diagrs. 21 cm. (Monographien aus dem gesamtgebiet der Physiologie der Pflanzen und der Tiere. 26. Bd.)

**Lugeon, Jean.**

L'Institut national météorologique de Pologne. Organisation du Bureau central météorologique, observatoire aérologique, observatoire maritime, station magnétique. Varsovie. 1932. 222 p. illus. charts (fold.) 24 cm.

**McDonald, W. F.**

Study of weather influences on sugar cane production in Louisiana. 38 p. figs. 23 cm. (Planter & sugar manuf., May 29, 1926-July 17, 1926, inclusive.)

**Noth, H.**

Wetterkunde für Flieger und Freunde der Luftfahrt. Berlin. [c1932.] 75 p. illus. 19 cm. (Klasings Flugtech. Sammlung. Bd. 20.)

**Pearson, G. A.**

Forest types in the southwest as determined by climate and soil. Washington. 1931. 144 p. illus. 23½ cm. (U. S. Dept. agric. Tech. bull. no. 247. Aug., 1931.)

**Shaw, Napier.**

Meteorology of yesterday, to-day and to-morrow. p. 393-404. 24½ cm. (Scientia v. 51. 1, 6, 1932.)

**Sverdrup, H. U.**

Arbeider i luft- og havforskning. Bergen. 1932. 20 p. figs. 24 cm. (Chr. Michelsens inst. for videnskap og åndsfrifet. Beret. II, 5.) [Swedish text, English résumé.] [Ocean meteorology.]

Snedekkets termiske egenskaper. Bergen. 1931. 21 p. 24 cm. (Chr. Michelsens inst. for videnskap og åndsfrifet. Beret. I, 3.) [Swedish text. English résumé.] [Snow. Thermal relations.]

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during November, 1932*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	75th mer. time	Air mass					P. M.					
		A. M.					P. M.					
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.		
mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.		
Nov. 3	4.95	0.79	0.92	1.07							4.17	
Nov. 10	4.95	.92	1.07	1.19	1.27	1.37	1.36	1.24	1.08	0.91	4.37	
Nov. 14	3.45										3.81	
Nov. 15	4.57	.76	.92	1.04							4.75	
Nov. 22	2.74	.64	.77	.97							2.74	
Nov. 23	3.45	.42	.74	.97	1.32						3.45	
Nov. 28	1.60		1.00	1.17	1.40						1.52	
Nov. 29	2.06	1.02	1.16	1.33							1.52	
Means		.76	.94	1.11	1.20	(1.37)	(1.36)	1.14	1.03	.85		
Departures	±.00	+.08	+.11	+.02				+.19	+.15	+.11		

Madison, Wis.											
Nov. 2	4.17	0.77	0.88								4.17
Nov. 3	4.17			1.05							4.57
Nov. 5	4.57	.78	.96	1.17	1.35						4.17
Nov. 16	1.78		1.13	1.28	1.45						2.36
Nov. 19	1.32				1.34						1.32
Nov. 21	1.60		1.12	1.27	1.40						1.45
Nov. 26	1.68	1.10	1.21	1.35	1.50						1.45
Means		.88	1.06	1.24	1.41						
Departures	±.00	+.05	+.09	+.11				+.03	-.05	-.02	

Lincoln, Nebr.

Nov. 2	4.75				1.27		1.46	1.15	1.07		5.16
Nov. 4	7.04										6.76
Nov. 12	2.36	0.90	1.04	1.23	1.44		1.33				3.45
Nov. 23	3.00							1.34	1.13	.98	3.81
Nov. 30	3.15		.92	1.17			1.38	1.13	(1.02)		3.99
Means		(.90)	(.98)	(1.20)	(1.36)						
Departures	±.00	-.04	+.03	+.02			+.03	-.05	-.02		

\*Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning—	Gram calories per square centimeter												
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Pittsburgh	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Gainesville	Miami	New Orleans
Oct. 29.....	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.
Oct. 29.....	309	125	251	121	236	353	167	46	209	244	149	319	240
Nov. 5.....	142	103	185	88	90	329	141	39	184	202	148	304	272
Nov. 12.....	237	137	206	98	190	307	114	38	172	266	—	338	234
Nov. 19.....	204	144	228	147	155	260	120	18	200	202	193	314	221
Nov. 26.....	244	153	206	130	204	202	118	12	138	188	168	294	265
Departures from weekly normals													
Oct. 29.....	+72	-60	+12	-17	+60	+35	+6	—	-61	-40	-149	-49	—
Nov. 5.....	-80	-63	-55	-30	-60	+42	-7	—	-38	-13	-99	-115	—
Nov. 12.....	+50	+1	-6	-5	+62	+48	-10	—	-13	-53	—	-124	—
Nov. 19.....	+24	+15	+23	+50	+39	+24	+2	—	+30	-120	-47	-120	—
Nov. 26.....	+84	+26	+11	+44	+100	-3	+15	—	-19	-117	-42	-82	—
Accumulated departures on Dec. 2													
	+9,688	+394	+1,524	+17,479	+20,771	+10,378	+6,412	—	-9,403	-4,429	—	-6,799	—

TABLE 3.—Solar radiation measurements, and determinations of atmospheric turbidity factor,  $\beta$ , Washington, D. C., November, 1932

Date and solar hour angle	Solar altitude, h.	Air mass, m.	I <sub>m</sub>	I <sub>s</sub>	I <sub>r</sub>	$\beta$	Blueness of sky	Atmospheric dust particles per cubic centimeter	Notes: (skylight polarization, P.) clouds, etc.	Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic	Area	Total area for each day	
											Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot Group	
Nov. 3.....	14-00	4.08	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	0.060		727		1932	h. m.	°	°		
3:49 a.....	14-39	3.92	.932	.705	.588	.060				Nov. 1 (Naval Observatory)	11 49	-16.0	134.3	-10.0	25 25
3:45 a.....	15-17	3.77	.947	.728	.607	.065				Nov. 2 (Naval Observatory)	11 36	-1.0	136.2	-10.0	25 25
3:41 a.....	16-06	3.57	.970	.733	.612	.065				Nov. 3 (Naval Observatory)	11 48	+13.0	136.9	-10.0	25 25
3:36 a.....	20-11	2.88	1.028	.808	.687	.080				Nov. 4 (Naval Observatory)	11 4	+28.0	139.1	-9.0	37 37
3:10 a.....	20-59	2.77	1.019	.715	.662	.105				Nov. 5 (Perkins Observatory)	12 30	No spots			
3:04 a.....	20-26	1.97	.990	.754	.629	.160				Nov. 6 (Perkins Observatory)	13 50	No spots			
1:47 a.....	30-26	1.95	.990	.764	.629	.160				Nov. 7 (Mount Wilson)	12 0	No spots			
1:43 a.....	30-48	1.95	.990	.764	.629	.160				Nov. 8 (Perkins Observatory)	10 20	No spots			
Nov. 10.....	18-58	3.05	1.200	.876	.690	.030		321		Nov. 9 (Mount Wilson)	12 30	No spots			
3:03 a.....	19-23	2.99	1.203	.875	.693	.030				Nov. 10 (Naval Observatory)	11 39	No spots			
2:11 a.....	26-01	2.28	1.346	.942	.748	.040				Nov. 11 (Naval Observatory)	10 52	No spots			
2:08 a.....	26-23	2.25	1.359	.946	.751	.040				Nov. 12 (Naval Observatory)	12 27	No spots			
1:27 a.....	30-10	1.98	1.352	.970	.766	.045				Nov. 13 (Naval Observatory)	10 41	-8.0	344.7	.0	15 15
1:23 a.....	30-38	1.96	1.339	.973	.769	.055				Nov. 14 (Naval Observatory)	10 24	+7.0	346.6	.0	9 9
0:02 a.....	33-51	1.79	1.391	.973	.764	.035				Nov. 15 (Naval Observatory)	11 8	No spots			
0:01 p.....	33-52	1.79	1.385	.948	.755	.040				Nov. 16 (Naval Observatory)	11 42	No spots			
1:43 a.....	28-54	2.06	1.335	.832	.725	.030				Nov. 17 (Naval Observatory)	11 2	+15.0	314.8	+9.0	81 81
2:38 a.....	28-38	2.08	1.334	.851	.721	.030				Nov. 18 (Mount Wilson)	12 35	+30.0	315.8	+9.0	306 306
2:57 p.....	20-16	2.87	1.241	.826	.671	.030				Nov. 19 (Mount Wilson)	14 30	+45.0	316.5	+9.0	418 418
3:00 p.....	19-50	2.93	1.236	.825	.673	.030				Nov. 20 (Naval Observatory)	11 32	+50.0	318.9	+8.0	833 833
3:26 p.....	16-03	3.59	1.113	.827	.660	.030				Nov. 21 (Naval Observatory)	11 48	+72.0	318.6	+8.0	864 864
3:32 p.....	15-07	3.78	1.080	.825	.643	.020				Nov. 22 (Naval Observatory)	10 17	+85.	319.3	+8.0	926 926
3:36 p.....	14-30	3.94	1.089	.791	.655	.020				Nov. 23 (Naval Observatory)	10 21	No spots			
3:40 p.....	13-52	4.10	1.054	.788	.637	.020				Nov. 24 (Naval Observatory)	11 8	No spots			
Nov. 14.....	22-23	2.60	1.153	.799	.647	.040		930		Nov. 25 (Naval Observatory)	11 24	No spots			
2:37 p.....	22-00	2.65	1.167	.797	.643	.040				Nov. 26 (Naval Observatory)	11 50	No spots			
2:46 p.....	20-50	2.81	1.140	.773	.639	.040				Nov. 27 (Naval Observatory)	11 15	No spots			
2:50 p.....	20-18	2.88	1.105	.776	.656	.040				Nov. 28 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	-73.0	67.3	+6.0	123 123
3:21 p.....	16-05	3.57	1.028	.788	.613	.040				Nov. 29 (Naval Observatory)	13 18	-61.0	67.8	+5.0	185 185
3:24 p.....	15-29	3.70	1.030	.724	.611	.040				Mean daily area for November					129
Nov. 15.....	15-32	3.70	.934	.761	.620	.060		701							
3:22 a.....	16-33	3.49	.991	.763	.627	.045									
2:49 a.....	20-19	2.87	1.149	.839	.702	.035									
2:42 a.....	21-10	2.75	1.156	.846	.705	.040									
2:09 a.....	25-10	2.34	1.216	.902	.721	.040									
2:05 a.....	25-36	2.32	1.226	.903	.727	.040									
0:06 a.....	32-32	1.86	1.290	.964	.767	.050									
0:00 noon.....	32-32	1.88	1.298	.967	.766	.045									
Nov. 22.....	14-03	4.08	.769	.650	.516	.075		926							
3:20 a.....	14-08	4.02	.769	.632	.521	.075									
2:49 a.....	18-54	3.06	.960	.717	.612	.065									
2:41 a.....	19-55	2.92	.924	.725	.614	.080									
2:29 a.....	21-21	2.74	1.061	.776	.638	.050									
2:23 a.....	22-06	2.64	1.111	.781	.630	.035									

Mean: 26 days = 9.1.

a=Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

b=Passage of a large group or spot through the central meridian.

c&gt;New formation of a center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.

d=Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.